

EXTRACT



Market Trends

MARKET

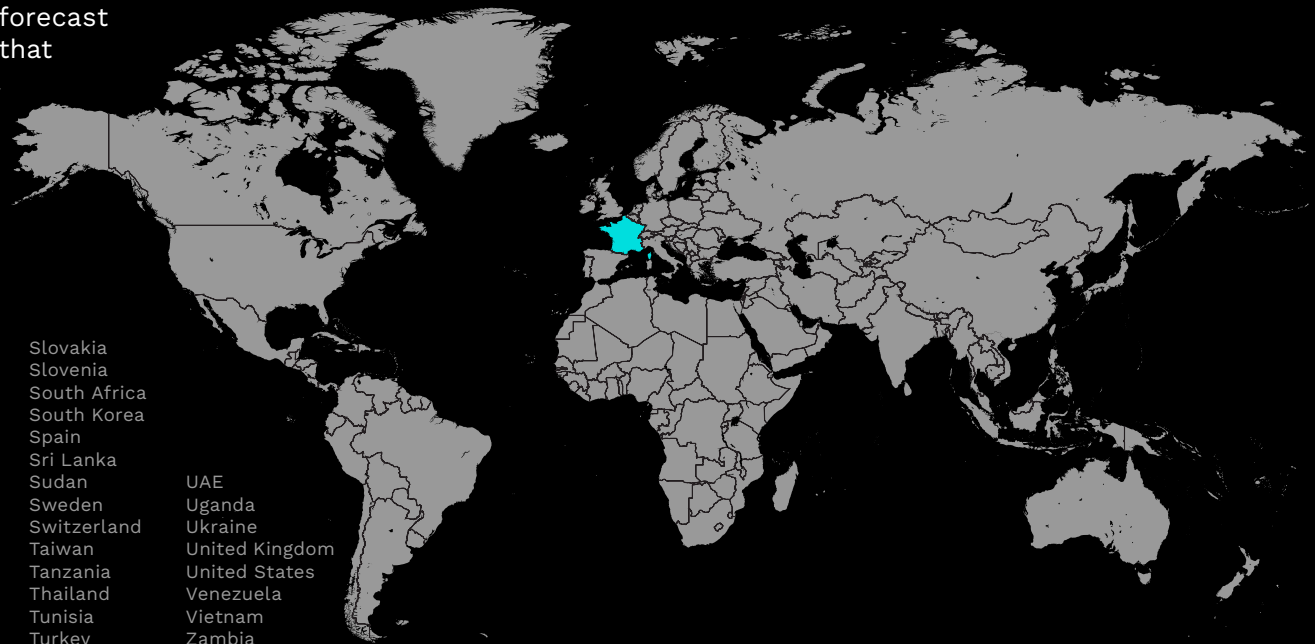
The France Consulting
Market in 2024

Report

Apr 2024

What's included in this report

Our reports offer a wealth of market sizing, growth, and forecast data alongside engaging, in-depth analysis of the trends that matter. Using our highly flexible, multidimensional model we provide firms with robust, trusted data to make informed decisions about strategic investments and plan for the future.



Geography model

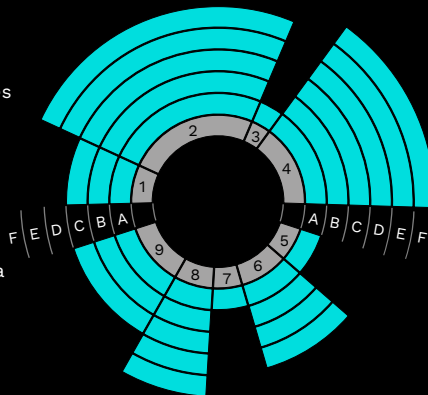
Countries covered

Albania	Chile	Greece	Libya	Pakistan	Slovakia
Algeria	China	Hong Kong	Luxembourg	Papua New Guinea	Slovenia
Angola	Colombia	Hungary	Malaysia	Peru	South Africa
Argentina	Côte d'Ivoire	India	Mexico	Philippines	South Korea
Australia	Croatia	Indonesia	Morocco	Poland	Spain
Austria	Cyprus	Iran	Mozambique	Portugal	Sri Lanka
Bahrain	Czech Republic	Iraq	Myanmar	Qatar	Sudan
Belarus	Denmark	Ireland	Netherlands	Romania	Sweden
Belgium	Egypt	Israel	New Zealand	Russia	Switzerland
Bosnia	Ethiopia	Italy	Nigeria	Rwanda	Taiwan
Brazil	Finland	Japan	North Macedonia	Saudi Arabia	Tanzania
Bulgaria	France	Kenya	Norway	Serbia	Thailand
Cameroon	Germany	Kuwait	Oman	Singapore	Tunisia
Canada	Ghana	Lebanon			Turkey
					UAE
					Uganda
					Ukraine
					United Kingdom
					United States
					Venezuela
					Vietnam
					Zambia

Sector model

Sectors

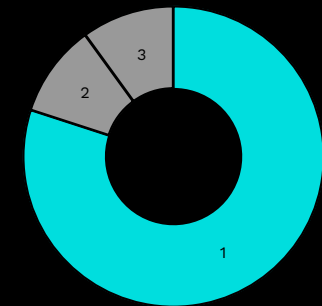
- 1 Energy & resources
- 2 Financial services
- 3 Healthcare
- 4 Manufacturing
- 5 Pharma & biotech
- 6 Public sector
- 7 Retail
- 8 Services
- 9 Technology, media & telecoms



Sub-sectors

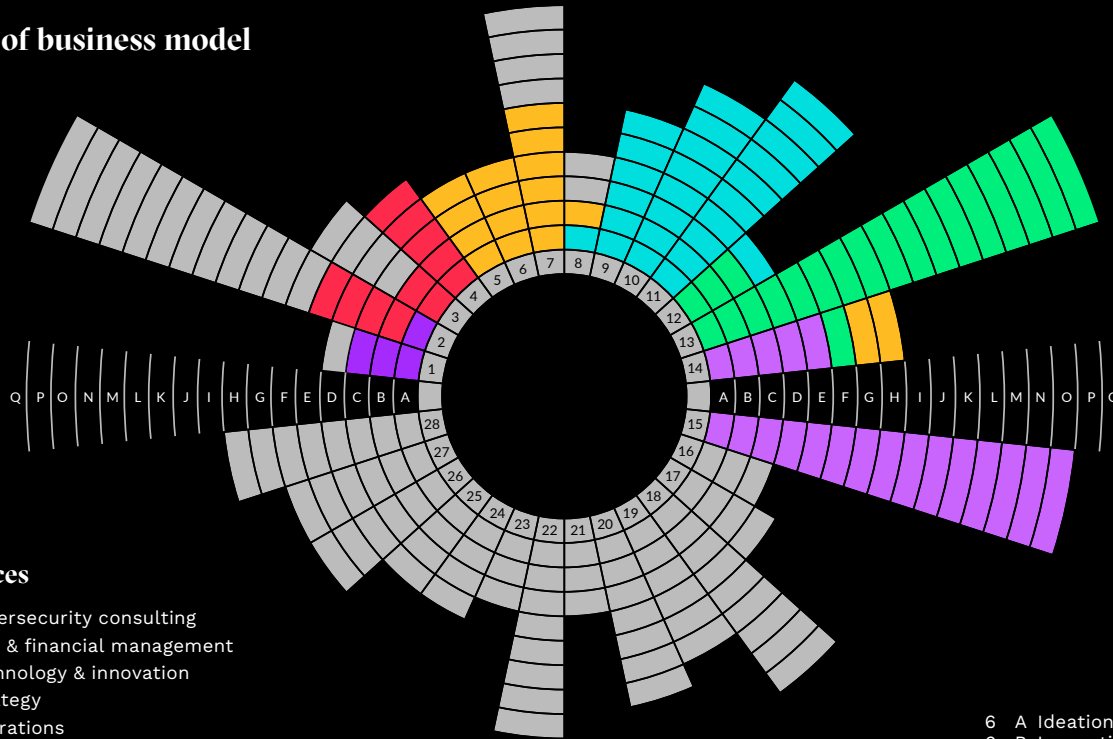
- | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 A Energy | 4 A Aerospace | 8 A Business services |
| 1 B Primary resources | 4 B Automotive | 8 B Leisure |
| 1 C Utilities | 4 C Construction | 8 C Logistics |
| 2 A Banking | 4 D Consumer electronics | 8 D Real estate |
| 2 B Capital markets | 4 E Consumer packaged goods | 8 E Transportation |
| 2 C Insurance | 4 F Industrial products | 9 A High-tech |
| 2 D Investment and wealth management | 5 A Pharma | 9 B Media |
| 2 E Private equity | 6 A Defence | 9 C Telecoms |
| 3 A Healthcare | 6 B Education | |
| | 6 C Not-for-profit | |
| | 6 D Public sector | |
| | 7 A Retail | |

The revenue-earning model



- 1 Consulting
- 2 Managed service
- 3 Other (contingent fees, software licensing, associate networks)

Line of business model



Services

- Cybersecurity consulting
- Risk & financial management
- Technology & innovation
- Strategy
- Operations
- HR, change & people strategy

Line of business

- | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Cybersecurity | 20 Legal |
| 2 Risk | 21 Litigation |
| 3 Forensic | 22 Marketing & creative |
| 4 Financial management | 23 Network engineering |
| 5 Design & UX | 24 Product engineering & R&D |
| 6 Innovation | 25 Recruitment |
| 7 Technology | 26 Software engineering |
| 8 Data & analytics | 27 System integration |
| 9 Research | 28 Tax |
| 10 Deals | |
| 11 Strategy | |
| 12 Real estate | |
| 13 Operations | |
| 14 Sustainability | |
| 15 HR & change | |
| 16 Architecture | |
| 17 Audit & assurance | |
| 18 Business process outsourcing | |
| 19 Civil engineering | |

Capabilities

- | |
|--|
| 1 A Cybersecurity advice |
| 1 B Cybersecurity incident response |
| 1 C Penetration testing & wargaming |
| 2 A Technology & security risk services |
| 2 B Operational risk |
| 2 C Programme risk |
| 2 D Responding to regulation |
| 2 E Risk management |
| 3 A eDiscovery |
| 3 B Forensic accounting |
| 4 A Budgeting/financial planning process |
| 4 B Debt advisory |
| 4 C Finance function |
| 4 D Financial advisory |
| 4 E Financial restructuring & insolvency |
| 5 A Corporate identity |
| 5 B Customer journey & UX benchmarking |
| 5 C Graphic & UI design |
| 5 D UX & service design |
| 6 A Ideation |
| 6 B Innovation management |
| 6 C Innovation strategy |
| 6 D Strategies for growth from innovation |
| 7 A Cloud advice |
| 7 B ERP consulting |
| 7 C IT strategy, planning & review |
| 7 D IT training |
| 7 E Programme management |
| 7 F Vendor selection |
| 8 A Advanced analytics |
| 8 B Data visualisation, business intelligence & semantic layer |
| 9 A Customer feedback |
| 9 B Customer segmentation |
| 9 C Employee feedback |
| 9 D Environmental & social impact research |
| 9 E Macro/microeconomic research |
| 9 F Market research |
| 10 A Capital allocation strategy |
| 10 B Commercial due diligence & valuation |
| 10 C Financial due diligence |
| 10 D M&A transaction strategy |
| 10 E Operational due diligence |
| 10 F Portfolio & investment strategy |
| 10 G Public-private partnerships |
| 10 H Technology due diligence |

- | |
|---|
| 11 A Business & financial modelling |
| 11 B Category management |
| 11 C Channel management |
| 11 D Corporate recovery & turnaround |
| 11 E Corporate restructuring |
| 11 F Corporate strategy |
| 11 G Market analysis & strategy |
| 11 H Policy formulation |
| 11 I Pricing |
| 11 J Strategic sourcing/offshoring services |
| 12 A Corporate, occupier services & facilities management |
| 12 B Integrated real estate developer services |
| 12 C Real estate deal/transaction services |
| 12 D Real estate strategy |
| 13 A Benchmarking |
| 13 B Business continuity & recovery |
| 13 C Cost cutting |
| 13 D Customer service |
| 13 E DevOps |
| 13 F Distribution strategy |
| 13 G Lean & Six Sigma |
| 13 H Operational review |
| 13 I Outsourcing advice |
| 13 J Post-M&A integration |
| 13 K Process design, re-engineering & automation |
| 13 L Procurement/purchasing |
| 13 M Property & estate management |
| 13 N Sales & distribution planning |
| 13 O Sales force effectiveness |
| 13 P Supply chain management |
| 13 Q Target operating model |
| 14 A Purpose-led strategy & change |
| 14 B Resource-efficiency implementation |
| 14 C Resource-efficiency strategy |
| 14 D Social impact & trust |
| 14 E Sustainable investment |
| 14 F Sustainable supply chain |
| 14 G Clean technology |
| 14 H Green IT |
| 15 A Benefits, compensation & pensions, excluding actuarial & investment advice |
| 15 B Change management |
| 15 C Diversity & inclusion |
| 15 D Employee engagement |
| 15 E Governance & board effectiveness |
| 15 F HR strategy & effectiveness |
| 15 G Leadership |
| 15 H Organisational design & culture |
| 15 I Organisational training & development |
| 15 J Outplacement |
| 15 K Pension fund evaluation & advice |
| 15 L Performance management |
| 15 M Stakeholder management |
| 15 N Talent management |
| 15 O Team effectiveness & collaboration |

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Underpinned by our MegaModel, our reports deliver an independent and objective understanding of the markets that matter most; including everything from key trends and growth opportunities to the latest views of consulting leaders and a detailed analysis of the buyer's voice.

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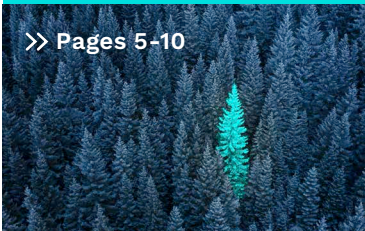
What really matters

We identify the things that really matter to firms—a snapshot of the most important dynamics in the market.

The big answers

We ask Source's experts what they think are the big opportunities and risks in today's market.

>> Pages 5-10



2

Market overview

Bringing together our market data, forecasts, and analysis, we provide a comprehensive picture of the state of play from a geographical, sector, and line-of-business perspective.

>> Pages 11-17



3

Client priorities

Using data from our survey of senior buyers of consulting, we explore the most important priorities, opportunities, and challenges for clients.

>> Pages 18-30

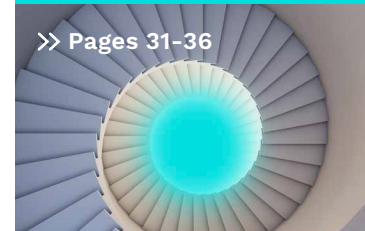


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Implications for firms

We take a look at the factors influencing clients' buying behaviours, and what this means for the services firms provide.

>> Pages 31-36



5

Insights from consultants

In this series of interviews, senior leaders from professional services firms offer their perspectives on what really matters in the market today.

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1



“We’re trying to ensure that we’re gaining time and [building] resilience, because there is a huge element of resilience in everything we do now.”

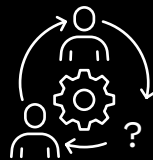
Christophe Desgranges, PwC France

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3

Clients are facing major workforce challenges around retention and the need for extensive upskilling.



Nearly three quarters of clients report being very short-staffed

Last year, faced with reduced budgets, many clients chose to streamline their workforces. Although this cut costs in the short term, the result at the start of 2024 is a client base that is seeking to boost productivity with fewer staff.

Our data indicates a sharp increase in the number of clients reporting issues with exhaustion and short staffing. Clients' need to bolster their workforce with more staff and specific expertise is likely to be a key driver of demand, especially from those buyers of consulting that are close to the operational side of their business (and so see these specific challenges up close).

On top of calls for professional services firms to help make up capacity, consultants are also in demand as a result of the serious upskilling required to make meaningful technological implementation possible. Over 70% of clients feel that more than half of their workforce will need significant upskilling in technology over the next three years, making managed services an attractive proposition.

Though short-staffing and a lack of technology expertise present major challenges to client organisations, in a competitive consulting market, both provide crucial opportunities for consultants to provide tangible value in a difficult marketplace.

3



“There was very strong demand for data, AI, and IT architecture.”

Philippe Clapin, Sopra Steria Next

Client priorities

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Client confidence is dramatically down on last year as the effects of various crises begin to bite

Clients' confidence in the future of their business has been decimated by the combination of economic deterioration and political instability.

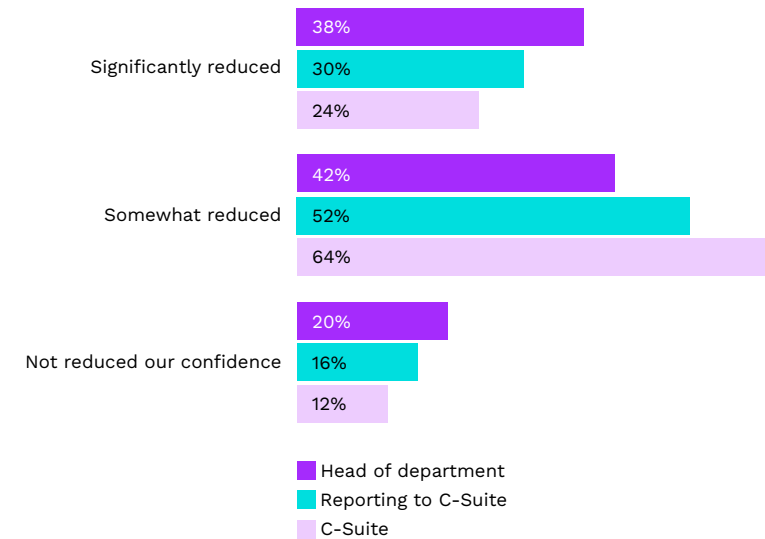
Last year, more than a third of clients reported being unaffected by the macroeconomic situation. That proportion has now more than halved to only 16%. At the same time, 31% now tell us that their confidence has been significantly reduced, against 20% last year.

Splitting the data by the seniority of the respondents, it seems that those respondents lower down the organisational chain are more likely to be feeling budget and workforce strains as they push for productivity. The pressure being felt is clearly affecting their confidence in the future of the business.

From a functional perspective, those respondents who are most likely to be involved in mapping out the company direction have also found themselves particularly affected by the instability. The strategy and risk teams were much more negative about the situation than those teams not as directly exposed to market instability.

Figure 8

To what extent have the macroeconomic situation and political tensions impacted your confidence when thinking about the future of your organisation?



Where are clients set to invest?

The need for digital investment is outweighing clients' budgeting concerns

Even as clients are seeking to reduce the number of new projects they're taking on, digital transformation remains top of clients' lists of priorities: Eighty-eight percent of clients reported increased investment in technology over the last year, and a resounding 94% expect investment to rise over the next 18 months.

The two areas currently considered most essential are cybersecurity and human capital transformation, though the even split of the chart does highlight the significance of widespread transformation across the organisation. Cybersecurity has grown in importance since last year, with clients increasingly needing to protect digital assets. The importance of human capital transformation reflects the focus on workforce management, as clients seek to upskill and develop their talent.

Interestingly, infrastructure is regarded as less essential than it was in 2023, perhaps suggesting that the bulk of investment in this service is complete.

Figure 12

Digital transformation investment last year and in the next 18 months

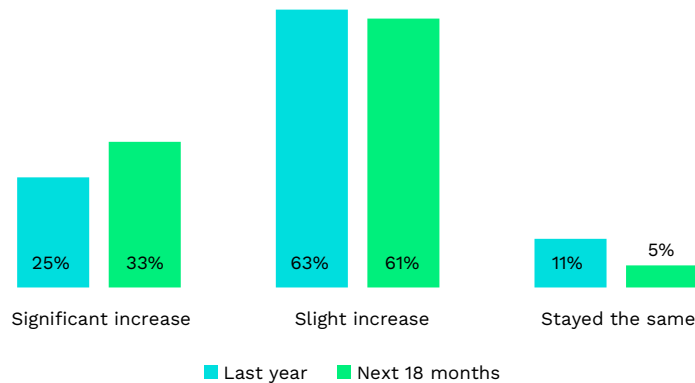
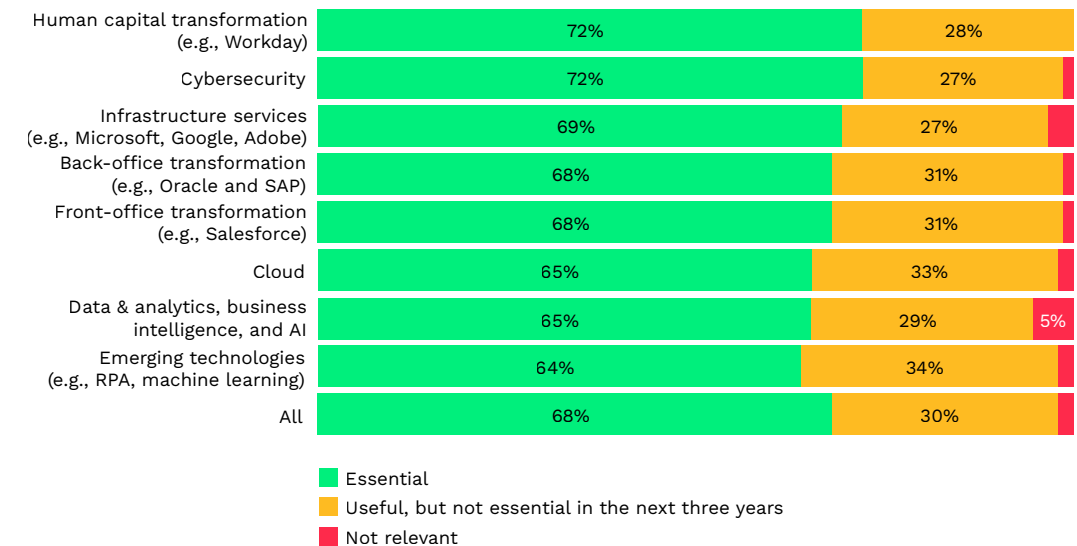


Figure 13

How important is investment in these areas of technology to your organisation?



Clients need greater incentives to stay with firms as they seek to reduce their consulting spend

Clients are changing how they work with consulting firms and firms cannot rest on their laurels in this market. With budgets tight, clients are increasingly searching for different—better—deals.

Thirty-three percent of clients tell us their organisations have explored outcome-based or performance-related contracts for external projects. With money tight, they want to explore pricing options that will reduce the risk of investment. Consulting firms should consider the growing popularity of results-based options when examining their pricing structures.

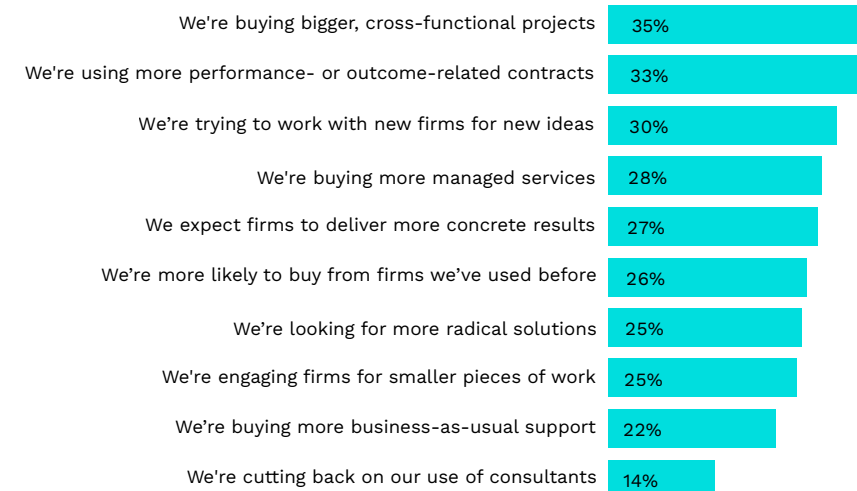
Thirty percent have also looked to new firms. What's behind this? Many clients want better deals, or fresh new ideas about how to solve a problem. With money tight, they need fast results that realise savings or boost productivity. We think it's these drivers that make this group more likely to abandon old accounts and work with firms offering more tangible benefits going forward.

Meanwhile, 35% of clients said that projects were becoming bigger in scope. There was a focus on those firms that could provide cross-functional support. As key projects around technology become more important to businesses, clients need firms that can deal with multiple teams to ensure that implementation is as effective as possible. What we are seeing is a change in the nature of the projects: As more commissioned work falls under the umbrella of digital transformation, clients need firms who take on large-scale projects that effectively implement and deal with the ramifications of digitalisation for all of the teams across their business.

This is promising for consulting firms. If they ensure that they are offering positive incentives to increasingly picky clients, it is likely to be large-scale and multifaceted—which in turn is good news for any consulting firms concerned about their own budgets.

Figure 22

Has the way your department buys and/or uses consulting services changed in the last year?



5



“Everything around data is becoming more important with GenAI.”

Marc Becker, Deloitte

Insights from consultants

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“Uncertainty is strong but diversification in sectors and geographies should help to balance risks.”

Jean-Francois Laget, Argon & Co

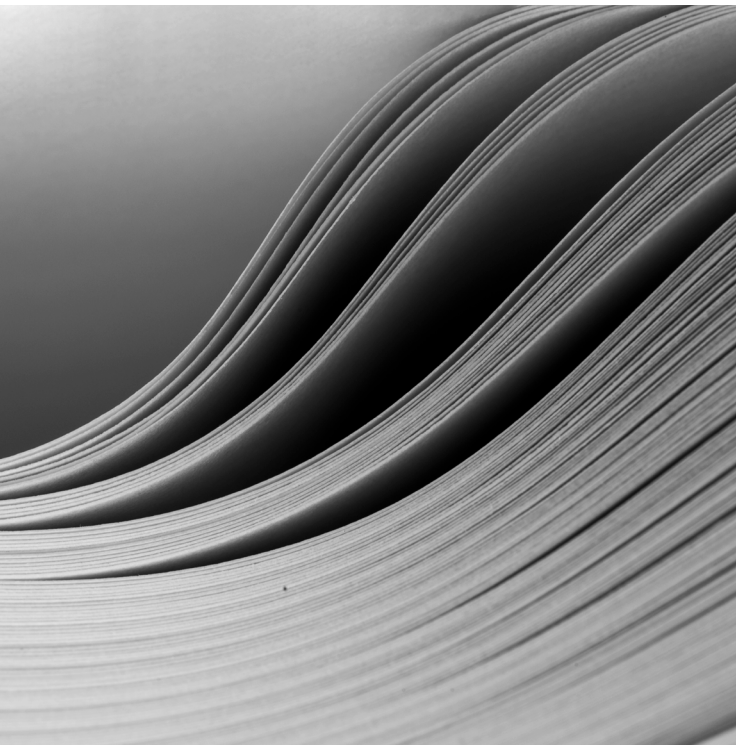
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Our approach to gathering data

The market for professional services is vast and highly dynamic, with deep roots spread out across the business world. The Source MegaModel helps you get to grips with the facts.

The MegaModel is the largest and most comprehensive database of its kind, anywhere in the world. It's used by the world's leading firms to identify where growth is coming from, which markets to invest in, and which sectors are driving demand.



Methodology—The MegaModel

MegaModel: Our Global Data Model

The quantitative market data in this report comes from our unique model of the global professional services market.

Rather than making high-level assumptions, this model has been built from the bottom up, sizing the market capability by capability—assessing how much work a firm earns delivering each professional capability within each sector and country. This results in a robust view of the size of the supply-side market, which can then be broken down to view the size of the market by country, sector, line of business, capabilities, and service.

Alongside this market segmentation, we also limit our market sizing and analysis to what we at Source call “big consulting”—work done by mid and large-sized firms (those with more than 50 people). Please note that we don't track the long, thin tail of work done by contractors and very small firms, as most readers of this report would not seek or be able to compete in this part of the market.

All of the data in the model is calibrated through extensive interviews with, and surveys of, professional services firms and their clients, allowing us to discuss broader trends in the market alongside detailed dimensions such as headcount. These interviews and surveys are supplemented with desk research, which allows us to assess the impact of wider macroeconomic trends on professional services. This, combined with our detailed modelling, results in a long-term view of the market that is able to support both historic and forecast data.

All figures given in this report are in euros.

US dollar to British pound US\$1 = £0.80

US dollar to euro US\$1 = €0.92

The data in this report is rounded to the nearest whole number or stated decimal place. As a result, totals may display small discrepancies.

Who did we speak to

Client perspective

We carry out a client survey to help us build a rich picture of how different trends in France are affecting clients' organisations and their use of consulting. Our survey focuses on trends in France, providing detailed insights into the nuances of the market. For this, we surveyed 150 senior clients of consulting firms from across France, all of whom work in organisations with more than 1,000 employees. This survey focuses on the following areas:

- How they expect to use consultants during 2024 and the first half of 2025
- Factors that affect the way clients work with consulting firms
- The ways consulting firms market themselves to clients and the impact this has on client decision making.

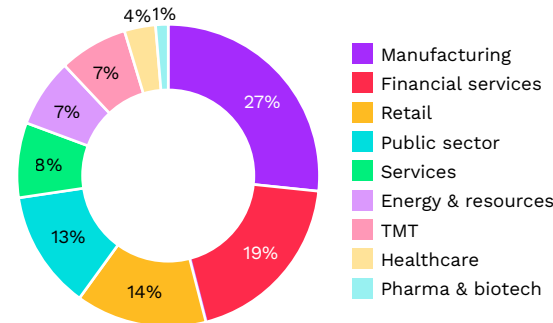
Insights from consultants

Throughout the year, Source analysts remain plugged in to the global consulting market through our bespoke research and consulting projects, adding further depth to our understanding of the consulting industry.

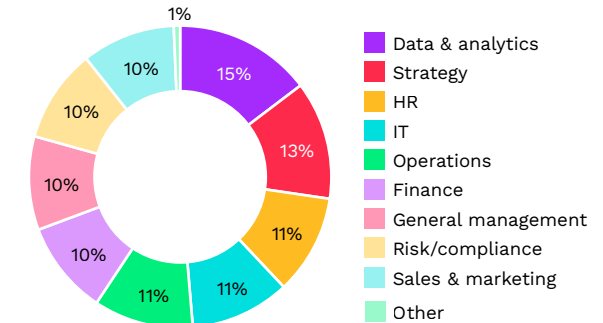
In-depth desk research

We also conducted a thorough PEST analysis in France that drills down into finer macroeconomic details on a holistic and sector-by-sector basis and allows us to fit our research into a wider macroeconomic picture.

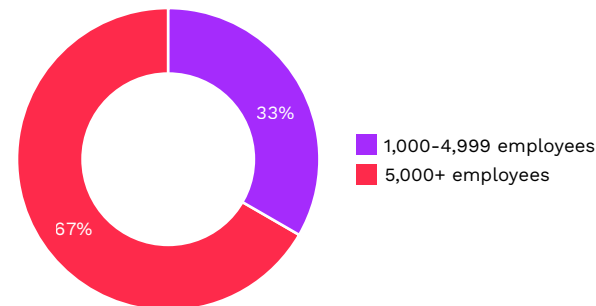
Respondents by sector



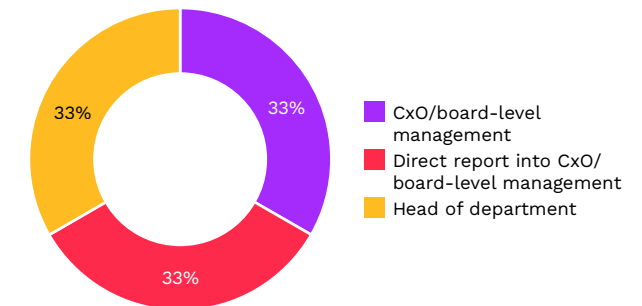
Respondents by function



Respondents by organisation size



Respondents by seniority



Definitions of sectors and services

Sectors

Energy & resources

Energy

Includes the exploration and production of energy, including oil, gas, coal, and renewables.

Utilities

Includes the delivery of electricity, gas, water, sanitation, and other related services.

Primary resources

Includes agriculture, chemicals and chemical products, commodities, forestry, fishing, metals, mining, and plastics.

Financial services

Banking

Includes retail banking, commercial banking, and lending.

Insurance

Includes general insurance (e.g., motor, home, pets, health—anything on an annual contract), life insurance, pension products, and retirement planning.

Private equity

Includes both consulting work for private equity firms and consulting work with private equity portfolio businesses.

Capital markets

Includes investment banking, trading of stocks and financial products, corporate finance, and broking.

Investment and wealth management

Includes private banking, high net-worth banking, investment management, trust funds, the management of pension funds, and asset management.

Manufacturing

Aerospace

Includes space research and technology, the manufacture of aircraft, aircraft parts, rockets and other space equipment, and tanks and ammunition.

Automotive

Includes the manufacture of motor vehicles, industrial vehicles, and vehicle supplies and parts.

Construction

Includes surveying, architectural, and engineering services, heavy construction, house building, and the building of infrastructure.

Consumer packaged goods

Includes the manufacture of clothes, foods, alcohol, tobacco, furniture, home furnishings, cleaning products, small arms, children's toys, and sports equipment.

Consumer and industrial electronics

Includes electrical components, household and industrial appliances, commercial and professional equipment.

Industrial products

Includes industrial machinery, steel and metal products, and plastic products.

Pharma & biotech

Includes research into and the production of drugs, biological products, medicinal chemicals, and life sciences.

Healthcare

Includes private and publicly-funded healthcare, hospitals, laboratories, and medical equipment.

Public sector

Government

Includes federal/national, state/regional, local government, emergency services, justice, social services, public transport, and conservation.

Education

Includes public and private schools, universities, and libraries.

Defence

Includes national security and consulting around defence issues.

Not for profit

Includes non-commercial research organisations, religious, political and professional membership organisations, trusts, labour unions, and business associations.

Retail

Includes the selling of clothes, food, consumer goods, and automobiles.

Services

Logistics

Includes warehousing, storage, packing and crating, and distribution including cargo, freight, and haulage.

Business services

Includes services relating to law, accountancy, IT maintenance, security systems, advertising, employment agencies, and vehicle leasing.

Leisure

Includes museums, art galleries, theatre, golf courses, hotels, hospitality, travel agencies, restaurants, and bars.

Real estate

Includes estate agencies and operators of residential and commercial buildings.

Transportation

Includes private and people-related transportation, including airlines, airport management, train operators, rail infrastructure management, water transportation, courier services, and private bus services.

Technology, media & telecoms

Telecoms

Includes telephone, mobile, digital, and other communication services.

High-tech

Includes IT-related devices, computer and computer-related devices, audio and video equipment, broadcasting and communication equipment.

Media

Includes radio, television, and digital broadcasting stations and services as well as printing and publishing of newspapers, periodicals, and books.

Services

We've taken the lines of business and capabilities from our taxonomy that broadly align with traditional definitions of consulting and divided them into services that include the following. Please note that for some lines of business, for example, forensics, we've taken a subset of the relevant capabilities and excluded others.

Cybersecurity consulting

Cybersecurity advice, Cybersecurity incident response, Penetration testing & wargaming, Technology & security risk services.

HR, change & people strategy

Benefits, compensation & pensions, excluding actuarial & investment advice, Change management, Diversity & inclusion, Employee engagement, Governance & board effectiveness, HR strategy & effectiveness, Leadership, Organisational design & culture, Organisational training & development, Outplacement, Pension fund evaluation & advice, Performance management, Stakeholder management, Talent management, Team effectiveness & collaboration, Resource-efficiency strategy, Purpose-led strategy & change, Resource-efficiency implementation, Social impact & trust.

Operations

Benchmarking, Business continuity & recovery, Cost cutting, Customer service, DevOps, Distribution strategy, Lean & Six Sigma, Operational review, Outsourcing advice, Post-M&A integration, Process design, re-engineering & automation, Procurement/purchasing, Property & estate management, Sales & distribution planning, Sales force effectiveness, Supply chain management, Target operating model, Sustainable supply chain, Corporate, occupier services & facilities management, Integrated real estate developer services, Real estate deal/transaction services.

Risk & financial management

Operational risk, Programme risk, Responding to regulation, Risk management, Budgeting/financial planning process, Debt advisory, Finance function, Financial advisory, Financial restructuring & insolvency, eDiscovery, Forensic accounting.

Strategy

Capital allocation strategy, Commercial due diligence & valuation, Financial due diligence, M&A transaction strategy, Operational due diligence, Portfolio & investment strategy, Public-private partnerships, Technology due diligence, Business & financial modelling, Category management, Channel management, Corporate recovery & turnaround, Corporate restructuring, Corporate strategy, Market analysis & strategy, Policy formulation, Pricing, Strategic sourcing/offshoring services, Real estate strategy, Environmental & social impact research, Macro/microeconomic research, Market research, Customer feedback, Customer segmentation, Employee feedback, Advanced analytics, Sustainable investment.

Technology & innovation

Ideation, Innovation management, Innovation strategy, Strategies for growth from innovation, Cloud advice, ERP consulting, IT strategy, planning & review, IT training, Programme management, Vendor selection, Clean technology, Green IT, Corporate identity, Graphic & UI design, UX & service design, Customer journey & UX benchmarking, Data visualisation, business intelligence & semantic layer.

Contributors

We are extremely grateful to all the people we spoke to for making this report possible. On this page is a list of individuals who have contributed (excluding those consultants who wished to remain anonymous).

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Jacques Cornic	Head of Consulting	KPMG
Christophe Desgranges	Head of Strategy and Management Consulting	PwC France
Bernard Drui	Managing Director	Protiviti France
Etienne Grass	Managing Director	Capgemini Invent France
Jean-Francois Laget	Group Managing Partner	Argon & Co

Meet the expert

Joel Bradbury

Joel is a writer specialising in the analysis of emerging trends within the professional services market. He conducts in-depth research on consulting use globally and in specific geographies and sectors, on topics ranging from crisis response to trends within the nascent sustainability consulting market. His expertise lies in the identification of new ideas and forces shaping the industry, and how they are influencing behaviours within the consulting market.

Joel Bradbury

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About us

We help professional services firms **understand what really matters** when facing decisions of vital importance.

The best decisions are based on evidence, objectivity, and a willingness to change. That's why, at Source, we tell you what you need to hear, rather than what you want to hear.

We draw upon our deep roots within the professional services sector to provide firms with a clear picture of their clients' worlds. Through comprehensive research and meticulous analysis, we pinpoint what truly matters and deliver actionable insights that help firms map out the right way forward.

We believe in thriving individually and succeeding together. And we would love to help your firm crack its latest conundrum.

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